

THE UNIVERSE

news tips to 378-3630; other calls 378-2957

Brigham Young University

Provo, Utah

Vol. 39 No. 150 Wednesday, May 28, 1986

Local officials unanimously oppose canyon road plan

Provo Council to request Gov's help

BY ANDY JEAN WOODS

For Reporter

Provo City Council Tuesday voted unanimously to ask Governor Norm Bangerter to intervene with the Federal Highway Administration and the Department of Transportation plans to widen Provo Canyon. The council's motion is continuing support from the Orem City Council and Utah County Commissioners.

In separate action, the Provo School Board also unanimously to oppose construction in the canyon until a new Environmental Impact Study is completed. They agreed to join with the Safe Community, headed by BYU law professor David Magleby, in legal action against the Federal Highway Administration or UDOT or if necessary.

Highway has been vigorously opposed since first proposed in the late 1960s. A tragic accident which killed a family of five last March attention to the project again.

Opponents say UDOT has changed the plan pre-

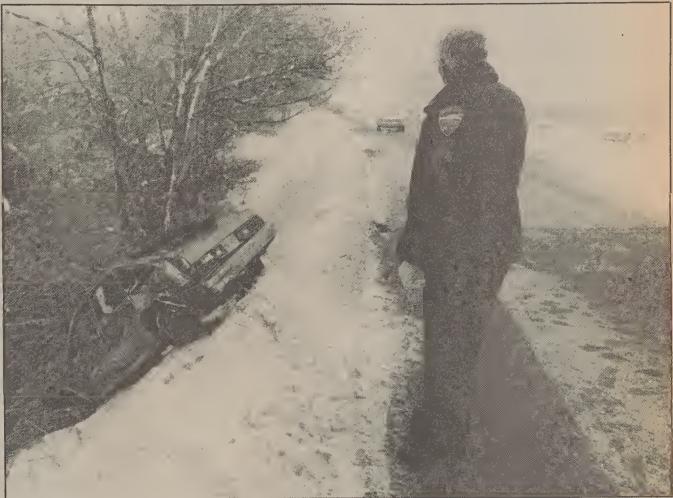
sented to the public in 1983. Then, an improved two-lane road with periodic passing lanes was agreed to. According to Joel Hall, pre-construction engineer in charge of design, the change was that the many short passing lanes were simply joined, making them longer.

"You may count four lanes, but according to design standards, it's a two-lane highway with two passing lanes," he told council members. "A four-lane highway has a center median and is the most safe of all roads because it separates the traffic."

Hall said the four-lane road would have to be widened an extra 15 feet to accommodate a median shoulder one be put in at a later time. That would make the road 30 feet wide.

Everyone who spoke to council members agreed that the road had to be improved.

"I've been waiting 50 years to do something about that stupid road," said Tom Giles, a Provo City firefighter. "I've seen a lot of people killed there, and we have got to straighten out the curves and widen the road. If we stall this road again, we'll wait another 10 years to do something."



Safety on the proposed four-lane highway is the primary concern of all local residents. Opponents feel any delay can be a contributing factor in future fatalities. Opponents are against the planned 55 mph speed limit.

City Council split on highway vote

David Magleby who was representing the Citizens for a Safe Community.

UDOT was represented by Skip Anderson.

Opponents of the plan questioned the semantics of UDOT calling the road a two-lane road with passing lanes instead of a four-lane road, whether the proposed road is indeed any safer than the existing road, and whether the environment could withstand such a road.

Opponents of UDOT, including Mayor Pro Tem, Harley Gillman, said they were convinced the road was safer than the existing road and that it would not seriously harm the environment of the canyon.

Phone rate rule could be big savings

INGTON (AP) — In a ruling that could save consumers millions in monthly telephone bills, the Supreme Court on Tuesday more freedom in setting

rate by a 5-2 vote, ruled that rail communications company not force states to use uniform formulas for equipment that favor telephone companies.

telephone rate case, the administration and 26 phone companies, including American Telephone & Telegraph Co., said regulators broad discretion triggered breakup of the AT&T

spokeswoman Edith Her- the impact of the ruling on communications giant is un- said local phone companies we to bear the brunt of the

a federal judge's order, it divested itself of 22 wholly owned and regional companies, as competition in providing service.

CC's depreciation formula is

designed to promote modernization by allowing phone companies to recover the cost of new plants and equipment from customers more rapidly.

Administration lawyers and the phone companies said discouraging investment by delaying recovery in higher rates could hurt phone service nationwide.

But the Supreme Court said federal law bars the federal government from imposing its will on state regulatory agencies.

The ruling leaves states free to set their own depreciation formulas for plants and equipment used for in-state and out-of-state calls. The commission retains jurisdiction only over equipment and plants used exclusively for interstate service.

The ruling is expected to affect most phone companies in the nation, saving consumers from potentially millions of dollars in higher rates.

The ruling will not lessen monthly phone bills, since the ruling merely prevents the FCC from requiring companies to up their rates. Without the ruling, companies will continue with their present plan of depreciation.

U.S. 'reluctantly' observes SALT II

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Reagan reluctantly ordered the destruction of two nuclear submarines Tuesday, keeping the United States within the limits of the SALT II arms agreement, but served notice he will not be bound by the treaty future military decisions.

Reagan, in his announcement, called the treaty "fundamentally flawed" because it codified arms buildups rather than reductions.

Reagan said the United States asserted a readiness to break from the ceilings imposed by the 1979 Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, signed by former President Carter and the late Soviet leader Leonid I. Brezhnev, but never ratified by the Senate.

However, Reagan suggested he might stay within the SALT limits if the Soviets take "constructive steps" to end their arms violations and negotiate seriously on a new arms treaty.

"Should they do so, we will certainly take this into account," the president said.

Administration immediately criticized

Reagan's announcement was immediately criticized by Sen. Majority Leader Bob Dole of Kansas, a potential contender for the GOP presidential nomination. "I am concerned that the decision sends the wrong signal to the Kremlin," said Dole.

Africa asks for \$80 billion in relief, aid

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — Africa asked industrial nations for at least \$80 billion in relief and development aid at a special session of the U.N. General Assembly called to consider the continent's economic crisis.

President Abdou Diouf of Senegal said the proposed new aid, more than double the current annual level of Western assistance, would be "a complementary financial contribution" to Africa's "mobilization of internal resources."

Western delegates said before the session that they would avoid making specific commitments on aid and debt relief.

In opening the meeting as current chairman of the Organization of African Unity, Diouf recommended a new approach to development in Africa and a new framework of international cooperation.

He asked international support for the OAU's "African Priority Program for Economic Recovery" extending through 1990.

The session is the first ever held by the United Nations on a specific region's economic problems.

An OAU report prepared for the session says Africa needs \$4.5 billion in aid above current levels and at least \$35 billion in debt relief over the five-year period 1986-1990. Western aid to Africa currently is about \$7 billion a year.

Africans pledge in return to raise an equal amount in their own nations and "pull themselves up by their own bootstraps," the report said.

Support from the United States, the largest donor to Africa, is critical for the program even to approach its goal.

U.S. delegate Joseph Reed said

last week that "this is not a pledging conference," and stressed Washington's willingness to consider specific proposals at the meeting. He added, "the pivotal contribution of the private sector should be considered."

Involvement of private capital is a controversial issue with African regimes committed to various forms of socialism.

African nations appeared to go out of their way in the OAU report, however, to admit past mistakes in economic decisions and wasteful investment.

It states that, although governments must continue to play a key role in development, "the positive role of the private sector is also to be encouraged."

As a preview of the Kremlin line, a statement from the Soviet Union's

U.N. Mission said the African crisis is "a direct result of ruthless neocolonial exploitation of natural and manpower resources by the imperialist powers" and the "shenanigans of the multinational corporations."

Diouf asked the delegates to avoid ideological quarrels, saying: "Bear in mind the essentials — the survival of a continent, the recovery of Africa."

The session is the first on these specific problems of Africa, where per capita production in 24 countries is less than \$300 a year.

Total foreign debt of \$175 billion.

The OAU report estimates debt service for all of Africa at an annual average of \$24.5 billion in the 1986-1990 period, higher than the continent's export earnings of about \$3 billion received in foreign relief last year, but African countries paid out \$8 billion for debt service.

Dependence on commodity exports whose prices have been falling, and the effects of the world recession.

The highest population growth rate is in Africa in the world.

Low productivity in agriculture, compounded drought and expansion of the desert.

Inside The Universe

Local

Provo keeps its eyes open for potential flooding.

Page 2

Sports

Life in the bush leagues.

Page 4

Campus

University increases emphasis for writing and research.

Page 7

Lifestyle

Review of 'Carousel,' now playing in Salt Lake..

Page 3

Russia to allow family reunions

WASHINGTON (AP) — In the biggest exodus of its kind in three decades, the Soviet Union opened its gates to 117 of its citizens yearning to join their families in the United States, the State Department announced.

The Reagan administration praised the decision as a "significant step," and said the move would settle 36 of 126 divided-family cases the United States has been pressing Kremlin leaders to resolve.

State Department spokesman Charles E. Redman said word of the decision was given to the United States Monday in the closing hours of an otherwise unproductive human rights conference in Bern, Switzerland.

He said the Soviets provided a list of names of people to be allowed to emigrate and who are expected to leave the country after completing paperwork that often takes several weeks.

Redman did not disclose the names on the list, but he said the State Department was in the process of trying to notify their families in the United States.

In addition to those on the list, the Soviets have promised to settle two other cases, one involving the spouse of a

U.S. citizen and one involving a person with dual nationality. These names have not been given to U.S. authorities, he said.

The U.S. government and the American people welcome this development," Redman said of the Soviet decision.

If the Soviet Union carries through with its plan, "it will make the largest single resolution of representation list cases since the United States government began submitting such lists to the USSR almost 30 years ago," he said.

At their summit in Geneva last November, President Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev agreed to the latest decision "gives real meaning to the joint statement."

After the summit, Gorbachev pledged to resolve 33 divided family cases, and people involved in 24 of those cases have already left the Soviet Union.

Free emigration is one of the broad human rights principles that the Soviet Union and 34 other nations endorsed in the 1975 Helsinki pact on security and cooperation in Europe, but U.S. administrations have accused Moscow of failing to abide by the provisions.

Special panel to rule on Deaver

WASHINGTON (AP) — A special federal court announced Tuesday that an independent counsel would be appointed to investigate the lobbying activities of former White House deputy chief of staff, Michael K. Deaver.

In a one-page order, the three-member federal panel revealed that the Justice Department five days ago secretly recommended to the court that an independent counsel be appointed, believing Deaver asked that a special counsel be named to decide whether or not he violated government conflict-of-interest rules by lobbying in behalf of the government of Canada.

Pamela Bailey, a spokeswoman for Deaver at his lobbying firm, said Mr. Deaver is pleased that the process toward a fair hearing has begun.

He was told weeks ago that an independent counsel would be appointed, believing that such a counsel is the only

appropriate way to have the various allegations fully and impartially reviewed.

The three-member panel, composed of senior judges of the U.S. Court of Appeals appointed by Chief Justice Warren Burger, said that when an independent counsel is appointed, Attorney General Edwin Meese could "disclose publicly the contents of his report and application filed on May 22, 1986."

Jim McMahon, but . . .

Provo residents managed to find an "outrageous" way to get during the warm summer weather.

Universe photo by Jim Beckwith

LIFESTYLE

Musical upholds expectations of classic 'fairy-tale romance'GELA M. SMITH
Utah Staff Writer

Remembering Rodgers and Hammerstein's his-successful musicals, I was anxious to see the 45 award-winning musical, "Carousel," by the Promised Valley Playhouse in Salt Lake City. I wanted to see if the play upheld my expectations of Rodgers and Hammerstein's style, complete with a fairy-tale romance overcoming the melodic crisis and, of course, the happy ending.

Like the magical, lyrical characters in "Carmen" and "The Sound of Music," "Carousel" is a tale of a young girl, Julie Jordan, who falls



A scene from Rodgers and Hammerstein's "Carousel," now playing through June 14 at Salt Lake's Promised Valley Playhouse.

THEATER REVIEW

with the uncomplaining amusement park worker, Billy Bigelow.

Julie, despite the warnings from Julie's mother, and soon thereafter are expect-

ed that his wife is pregnant. Bigelow real-

izing that his life is a mess, has not prepared him

only to raise a family.

The crisis sets the mood for the rest of the

the climax and the ending.

The most part, the music carried the play,

going into song and revealing each emotion,

characters, especially the leads, created the

the romance with their singing, not their

words.

Lord Rodgers' music, conducted by Kendell

gave the musical excitement and vigor

colors of the set, costumes and lighting.

The stage of the New England coast setting

is well done, and the sets are good.

Actor M. Seth Reines does a wonderful job of

some of the minor characters such as Jigger

as Mr. Snow and Alisa L. Harris as Carrie,

but the romanticism is smitten with childlike

and innocent eyes.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

There are some problems with the

interpretation of the play.

Martina moves up in match

PARIS (AP) — Top-seeded Martina Navratilova easily moved into the second round Tuesday, while Jimmy Arias, America's top clay-court player, pulled out of the French Open tennis championships.

And, in the climactic match of the day, Yannick Noah, the 1983 French Open champion, outlasted fellow Frenchman Patrick Ratiouille in a five-set battle on the red clay center court at Roland Garros stadium.

After three hours, 48 minutes, Noah won 6-3, 6-4, 6-7, 6-4.

Besides Arias, who withdrew with

a sprained ankle suffered during an exhibition match Sunday, three seeded players fell on the second day of this two-week tournament. Peru's Laura Gildeistein ousted 15th-seeded Anne White of the United States 6-1, 6-3; No. 6 Joakim Nyström of Sweden fell to Australia's Paul McNamee 1-6, 6-3, 6-0 and West German Detlef Kuehne eliminated No. 16 Heinz Günthardt of Switzerland 4-6, 6-3, 4-6, 7-6, 8-6.

In women's singles, Navratilova mastered her opponent, downing Sandra Cecchin of Italy.

Engagement
1-8x10 \$39.95
2-5x7 reg. \$80.00
Including Sitting
Discount on Announcements
Massey Studio
150 S. 100 W., Provo
377-4474 or 373-6565



(See inside cover of the student directory for an example)

Expires June 14

Go For It!
Hair Cuts
Women & Men \$5
THE UNDER CUT

1 East Center
Site 055
Provo
375-2222
by appointment only

Clip & Save

Expires June 14

Centennial
Come Join The Excitement
in Spring & Summer!

All Utilities Paid
Great Wards
Close To BYU
Large Bathrooms
3 Bedroom, 2 Bath
Free Cable TV
Central Air-Cond.
Dishwashers
Laundry Facilities
Large Heated Pool
Oriental Activities
Microwaves

BYU Approved

CENTENNIAL APARTMENTS

Now Accepting
Fall/Winter Applications

362 N. 1080 E., Provo
374-1700

**Quality. It's as important
in diamonds as in
anything else you own.**



Now for a limited time only our special purchase means big savings for you at Provo's absolute lowest prices for quality diamonds.

1/5 Carat	\$150
1/4 Carat	\$250
1/3 Carat	\$350
3/8 Carat	\$430
1/2 Carat	\$620

Engagement rings starting at \$69.00 in solid 14 Karat Gold
PROVO'S ABSOLUTE LOWEST PRICES

Pioneer
DIAMOND COMPANY

The Finest Collection of Diamonds,

Engagement Rings and Wedding Invitations

470 N. University, Provo

377-2660

Minor league lifestyle

By TOM CHRISTENSEN and
SUSAN R. FUGE
Editors

You get off the bus at Elmira, N.Y., go to a local hotel, put on your uniform, get back on the bus and head to the local ball park for a night game with the Elmira Red Sox.

Such is life in the minor leagues. Some say it is a far cry from the glamour of the majors. Some say there isn't a whole lot of difference between 1A baseball and the big leagues.

But what is minor league life like in the cities and towns of America as a player looks for a shot to get one of the major metropolitan cities and into the majors?

"There is a lot of competition," said Ed Kennedy, the director of minor league operations for the Boston Red Sox. "There is always a weeding of players. We are pushing them up and out."

The Red Sox have six teams in their system with approximately 134 players in the minors. According to Kennedy, only one of them has a shot of making it to the confines of Fenway Park. Fenway is one of the only teams that has seen the glory days of Ted Williams and others.

The minors, like Fenway, aren't new. In the 1926 high school baseball players were also dreaming of a chance in the big leagues.

"It was always a struggle," said former Pittsburgh Pirate pitcher and Cy Young Award winner Vern Law. "You worked your tail off for a chance in the big leagues."

Law signed with the Pirates in 1948 and was with the team until 1967. He began his trek to the steel city in Santa Rosa, Calif., moved on to Davenport, Iowa, and was at New Orleans when he was called up to the majors.

Paul H. Dunn, a former minor leaguer with the St. Louis Cardinals and now a member of the First Quorum of Seventy of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, said, "I smile whenever I hear ballplayers say that I was a thorn in the side of the team." He thinks of winning for the team — bunch of nonsense. He's thinking of himself, because it's tied to his paycheck. It's tied to the name he produces. I have to admire the rare ones like Dale Murphy and Vern Law and a few like them who are really sincere when they say they are playing for the team."

And things haven't changed in more recent times. "Every guy is out there for himself, they're rarely trying to win for the team. It's not like high school or college where they're trying to make it to the playoffs," said BYU baseball coach Gary Pullins, who spent four years in the Dodger organization.

"Most of the players are just praying that you will break your leg so they can take your place," added Dunn.

Minors not glamorous

Besides the glamour and prestige of making it to the majors, players also want to get the big leg up for themselves and their families.

When Dunn first signed he was offered a \$1,000 bonus. He was paid \$250 a month during the season with \$5 a day for food.

"In the '40s that looked like a million dollars... so for an 18-year-old high school player it looked like I was Mr. bucks," said Dunn.

Playing conditions weren't that great either. Law commented that poor lighting, rotten pitching mounds, and lousy equipment weren't that much of a concern for the younger players who love the game.

"Little things like bad lighting in the outfield didn't bother you. You were just wrapped up in the game. But when you got older they did."

In contrast to the airport-to-airport life of the

majors, the minors went from bus station to bus station. Those rides were long, and second-rate motels were usually waiting at the end.

"That (bus ride) developed a lot of comradeship. Everybody was sitting there 10-12 hours together.... Your comradeship came on the roads: hotels, buses, clubhouses, dug outs and ballgames. That gets old real fast. You get a little fed up with the comradeship because the spiritual and moral mentality of the athlete is not what you'd call high," said Dunn.

Dunn said that infidelity, alcohol and gambling were common in the minors.

"Guys from the jillions wait outside of the clubhouse to have a date — one time only."

Like Dunn and Law, Knight also knew the monotony of a greyhound. "You can't wait for the bus rides. We ate a lot of fast foods. But the Red Sox did make sure we had decent accommodations."

The minor leagues weren't glamorous then, and things are similar today. It depends on the league and how far they have to go, but many of them still travel by bus.

According to Pullins, the Florida leagues use the major league training stadiums and their road trips on the bus are five hours or less, but other leagues many of their trips are 12 hours.

"I believe that's part of the pay you're due. I think one of these days the double players are too popular and when they hit hard times in the major leagues they aren't prepared for it."

Pullins also believes that the lifestyle is not as bad as it was in earlier times. "The motels are clean, even if they aren't fancy, and you have showers. The horror stories of yesteryear are in the past. Especially for the black players, many times they weren't even allowed to eat with the rest of the team."

Moving up...or out

Dunn spent four years in the Cardinal organization and made it to triple A ball before retiring because of a shoulder injury to his pitching arm.

"I probably could have stayed on a little longer but fortunately I had enough sense to get out. I knew I should. Many athletes don't know when to quit. They hang on. I know a lot of kids who are not that good in clubhouses today.... It's kind of like that."

The same is true today; the dilemma continues to whether or not a player still has a chance to make it to the big leagues.

"If he's still playing in Twin Falls, he's still playing in Twin Falls."

Pulling switched from playing to coaching the Dodger organization to become an offer from the Atlanta Braves. "I was offered a lot more than that," he said. "I was offered a lot more than that because I know that you're not going to make it. The offer was better than being released."

For Pullins, coaching was what he wanted eventually and so the opportunity was a good one for him, but some players want to keep hold of the dream to play professional baseball.

"What do you peddle when you're 40?" Dunn. "So, they are the massage guys, they train the children, they take care of the kids."

However when you are still young and you like you've got a chance, the urge is there to try. Brock Knight of American Fork signed with the Boston Red Sox a month after he graduated from high school in 1984. He spent most of his time with the team's AA club in Elmer, N.Y. Knight signed to play baseball with BYU, got up in the glamour of signing a big league contract.

"I was top of the world. I was surprised what a high level it was."

So Knight turned in his American Fork baseball uniform and moved across the country.

"I was a little scared. I didn't know every-



Wally Joyner reaches for the out in a game against the Aztecs. Joyner played for the Aztecs from 1980-83.



Julie Duerden reached for the NCAA qualifying mark in the high jump at the Last Chance meet on Saturday, but didn't quite make it.

Cook qualifies for NCAA meet

Angela Cook, a junior from Reno, Nevada, running a personal best time of 4:19.06 in the 1600m run, became fifth place with a time of 4:22.00, just 1.5 seconds off qualifying standards.

Mullan will remain in Oregon until Thursday, when she will run in another invitational in an attempt to qualify.

Other Cougars who have already qualified for the Nationals include: Sara Jane Ballenger (shot put), Karin Bergdahl (javelin), Angela Bridgeman (200m, dash), Susan DeVries (100m hurdles) and Eva Karblon (heptathlon).

The Nationals will be held June 2-7.

USFL-NFL bat resumes in co

NEW YORK (AP) — The National Football League's management testified Tuesday that a seminar titled "How To Conquer the NFL" was merely an analysis tool and a concerted effort to destroy the fledgling league.

"It's purpose was to teach us to analyze the competition, so we get a better handle on (in player) protection," said Tom McHale, executive director of the NFL's executive Council, said as he resumed in the USFL's \$1.3 billion antitrust suit against the NFL.

"It was nothing but what some of most labor-management," Donlan said of a Harvard School study presented to NFL representatives in Feb. 1984. "I thought it was just a lead-in."

The study has been lauded as "smoking gun" by USFL lawyer Myerson.

He asked Donlan if he had conversations with Al Davis, the general manager of the Raiders' general partner, Ed Garvey, the former director of the NFL's Players Association, about trust violations contained in a seminar.

Make Way For Summer
SPARKS II

★ Paid Utilities
★ Free Cable TV
★ Two Bathrooms
★ One Great Ward
★ Microwaves
★ Air Conditioning

★ Swimming Pool
★ Recreational Room
★ Laundry
★ Single & Shared Rooms
★ Fireplaces
★ Dishwashers

Sign Up Now
For Spring/Summer
\$75

Now Accepting Fall/Winter Applications

999 East 450 North

Office: 362 N. 1080 E.

BYU Approved

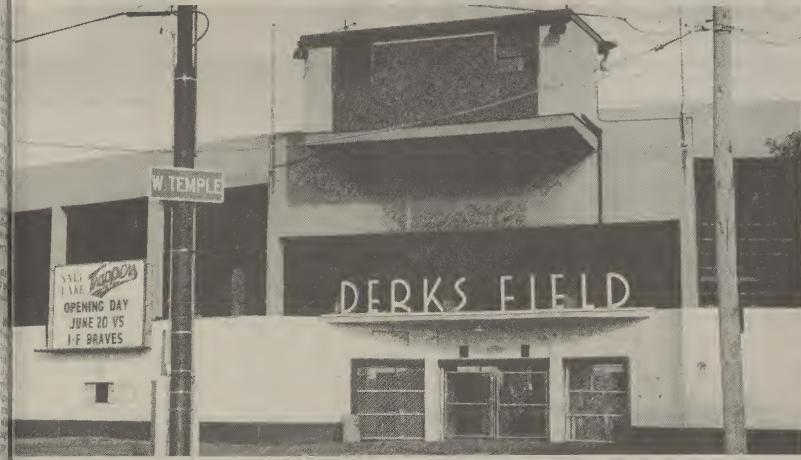
Call Today
375-6808



501 N. 900 E. 374-9272

EXPERIENCE UTAH'S CLASSY NIGHT SPOT GENAC

not like the big time



league players don't get the comforts their major-league counterparts do. Salt Lake's Derks Field is the home of the Salt Lake Cougars, an independent minor league team.

and I was the youngest on the team. "It's career didn't get started right. I've had my ups and downs."

bravery, Knight's throwing arm began to improve and he got a slight tear in his rotator Red Sox released Knight and left the team. "I was disappointed, but I was disappointed. I wasn't going anywhere organization," he said.

is trying to make a comeback and under

of BYU trainer George Curtis. "I'm

my arm back in shape. I will try to get on

as a walk on."

A major league attitude

difference between the majors and the minors isn't extreme. It's thin. You could go from C to AAA just season, depending on how you performed," an

difference between the majors and the minors," said Law pointing to his head.

his advice to his son Vance when he was triple A ball with a team in Denver. "He said, I don't believe you." He believes in

younger Law has played with Pittsburgh, Bago White Sox, and is now the starting assember for the Montreal Expos.

he believes that players should take advantage in the minors and grow from the

dependence on how they see the opportunity,

as it being good or bad." Pullins said that

players feel like it's "only the minors" and

they have a positive view of it.

BYU baseball player Wally Joyner of the

Angels believes that consistency and at-

titude were what helped him to the majors. "It's the way they look at you when things are going bad. How do you handle it when you're in a slump?"

Scouting, drafting, signing

In the days of Dunn and Law, the minor leagues were the only a training ground for major league players, but now collegiate ball trains the players.

"The colleges are the lower rungs of the minor leagues and they have trained the major leagues millions of dollars," said Pullins.

Getting into the minor leagues is unpredictable. Major League scouts look for the best talent, but they aren't always on the mark.

"You can love a kid and he can get drafted in the first round, and then he never gets out of Double A. And all you have to do is pick up *The Sporting News* and see how many players you said 'on are doing great,'" said George Cooper, a scout for the Phillips, as quoted in *Sports Illustrated*.

Pullins, who has been through the process as a player and watched it as a coach, agrees.

"It's so hard to say because there are always certain intangibles — how hard you work, whether you're going to be injury prone or not (secesses) and it's hard to tell those things in advance. A guy could be drafted and then the move into the minors quickly and stay there for years, where someone else could go in the first round and never make it to the majors."

Mark Beavers, a former BYU pitcher waiting for the 1986 draft, said "The scouts don't always contact you in advance, in fact it's kind of rare. If they do, it's to see how much you'll sign for. If they don't, it's to tell you what you don't have any negotiating power, that you know we can't go back and play another year of college ball. So, if we get drafted or walk on, they'll just be giving us a chance to play." Cooper, an outfielder, has been told by

scouts that they know he can play. But, like Beavers, he hasn't received any firm offers.

"The only thing I can do is play the best ball that I know how."

While playing for BYU, Cooper played in a summer league in Alaska that is sponsored by the National Baseball Congress.

"I have been told it is a lot like Double A ball. It has been a great experience, a lot of traveling and get a handle on the lifestyle of the minors."

But even with Cooper's experience, he knows there will still be adjustments to make. "I will have to get used to wooden bats, playing every day and the rigors of travel."

Pullins believes that Cooper and Beavers, along with Colby Ward and Jeff Brown, have a good chance of getting drafted. Even so, he stressed that the whole process is "so whimsical" that there is no certainty.

All is not lost if a player is passed by in the major league draft. He could try out as a walk-on with a major league club or with an independent team. For example, Cooper, Knight or Beavers could play minor league ball for the independent Salt Lake Trappers of the Pioneer League.

"Without a doubt we could go to one of the major league organizations and say we want to be affiliated," and someone would put a team in Salt Lake.... (But) we feel we are more competitive and that having 100 percent control of our ballplayers means that no one is going to take them in the middle of the year unless someone wants to buy them," said Steven Pearson, Trappers general manager.

While the minors are full of politics, uncertainty and more-than-good-living conditions, would the players do it again?

"I would do it again," said Knight. "I learned a lot from it."

golfer All-American

golfer Brent Franklin is on

to New York after being

a first-team All-American.

Collegiate Golf Coaches' As-

sembly was the first to name

Franklin to its

championships. Franklin will fly with the

All-American team to New York

City to be hosted by Howard Cosell.

There the team will play two exclu-

sive country club courses, including

the famous Augusta National.

He was honored at a banquet in the

atmosphere of the Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

"He has come into his own and

is a world-class player," said BYU

coach Karl Tucker.

Franklin, three tournaments

this season, the USA-Japan Friend-

ship matches, the Fresno Classic,

and the Western Athletic Confer-

ence Championship.

ships. Franklin will fly with the

All-American team to New York

City to be hosted by Howard Cosell.

There the team will play two exclu-

sive country club courses, including

the famous Augusta National.

He was honored at a banquet in the

atmosphere of the Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

"He has come into his own and

is a world-class player," said BYU

coach Karl Tucker.

Franklin, three tournaments

this season, the USA-Japan Friend-

ship matches, the Fresno Classic,

and the Western Athletic Confer-

ence Championship.

Thursday crucial to Celtics

BOSTON (AP) — With three straight games at the Houston Sun-

set next week, the second game be-

lieve that Thursday's second game in the Boston Garden is the most important of the NBA finals.

"We have to win this one, no question about it," said Larry Bird, who had 21 points and 13 assists and eight rebounds Monday as Boston won the series 3-1. "If we win, we know that the worst thing that can happen is that we'll get back to Boston for the last two games."

Bird recalled that the Celtics won last year's championship series opener 145-114 over the Los Angeles

Lakers, then lost the second game in Boston 109-102 before losing the series in six games.

"We would have won the series last year if we had won Game 2," Bird said. "If we win on Thursday, we'll be in complete control."

Boston Coach K.C. Jones, who has complained about the 2-3-2 homecourt format in the finals since last year, agreed with Bird about the significance of winning Game 2.

"The second game is the most important," Jones said. "We have to win to keep the homecourt advantage. The Rockets need a win here to have a chance to go home and win three."

Canadians dominate last chance meet

BYU athletes were able to qualify for

in the Last Chance meet held at the Col-

iseum and field last Saturday.

last Chance was the final opportunity for

the Canadian men to qualify for the

championships to be held in Indianapolis

the first week in June. Every event was

held during the meet to give all athletes two

chances to gain a berth at the national meet.

ear's Last Chance was dominated by ath-

letes in the Canadian National Team. For

the year the Canadians have come to Provo

to compete in the meet and do extra training at the

facilities.

the most exciting races of the day was the

the 100 meter dash, where 1984 Olympic silver-

Ben Johnson of Canada outdistanced

fed for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

Several other Cougars who have already qual-

ified for nationals also turned in good performances

Saturday. Mikko Valimaki won the first round of the high jump with a toss of 208-6, and Dave Sampson won the high jump with a leap of 6-10. In the pole vault, BYU's John Bestor topped the field by clearing 16-11.

Former BYU distance ace Henry Marsh, the No. 1 ranked steeplechase in the world, easily outran the field in the 1500 steeplechase with a time of 9:39.6. Colby Ward, another Canadian athlete, Sam Turner came in a good time in the 110 meter high hurdles with a 13.59 clocking.

Darrell Robinson, expected to challenge the world record in the 400 meters, had to pull out of the competition on Friday night due to an ankle sprain.

The Canadian National Team also hosted an Invitational meet at the Cougar track on Memorial day which featured the Canadian team as well as other top athletes from around the country.

Stay so close to a person of that quality, it's gotta help my confidence," Henderson said.

The Classified Marketplace

"AD" IT UP! Open: Mon.-Fri. 8:30-4:30 5th Floor ELWC Ph. 378-2897

BUY • SELL • TRADE • SAVE!

CLASSIFIED AD POLICY

• 2-line minimum.

• Deadline for regular Classified Ads 11:00 a.m. 1 day prior to publication.

• Deadline for Classified Display 4:00 p.m. 3 days prior to publication.

Even after efforts made to prevent readers from sleepwalking, advertising appearing in the Universe does not indicate approval by the University or the Church.

Readers are advised before placing an ad that mechanical operation is impossible to correct or cancel an ad until it has appeared one time.

Advertisers are expected to check the ad for accuracy. In case of error, notify our Classified Department by 11:00 a.m. the first day after publication. You will be responsible for any errors after the first 24 hr. No credit or adjustments will be made after that time.

1- Persons

FREE DENTAL EXAMINATION & 2 X-RAYS Dr. Theodore C. Benning 225-2210.

PROF. ELECTROLYSIS Permanent removal of unwanted hair. Ladies only. 375-4301.

MONEY TODAY AND REASON no job credit req. Visa or MasterCard. Bus. loans, venture capital. Confidential. 225-7788.

CHEAP VACATION AT SNOWBIRD Complete turn sleeps 4. June 21-28. \$150/244-4438

3- Instruction & Training

PIANO LESSONS & Music theory. Studio near BYU. 375-7627

5- Insurance Agencies

MATERNITY HEALTH & LIFE We are an independent insurance Agency. We represent many companies. We give you an unbiased representation as to which policy will do the best job for you. Call 224-5100.

GARYFORD 489-9101 489-9166

HEALTH & MATERNITY Don't buy until you've checked out our money-back maternity plans. Call 224-5100.

LOW COST Health Insurance with Maternity & Complication Benefits Kay Mendenhall 275-2933 489-7518 ext. 224-5100.

HEALTH PROTECTION including:

MATERNITY BENEFITS CHIPMAN INSURANCE 225-7316

We tell it like it is.

HEALTH INSURANCE SIX MATERNITY PLANS Starting high \$60 & more. Complicated plans now \$30's per mo. Prior to pregnancy short term major medical accident coverage for 30, 60, 90 days etc.

226-1816

NON-SMOKER DISCOUNTS

HEALTH INSURANCE to help soaring hospital costs. State Farm Insurance. Renew 224-2423

06- Situations Wanted

LIVE-IN BABYSITTER wanted in N. Orem home. Hours & salary negot. 226-2664.

CLASSIFIED AD DIRECTORY

01 Personals

3 Lost & Found

3 Lost & Found Training

4 Special Notices

4 Special Notices

5 Notices Wanted

6 Substitute Helper

6 Help Wanted

7 Help Wanted

8 Help Wanted

9 Help Wanted

10 Help Wanted

11 Diet & Nutrition

12 Help Wanted

13 Contracts for Sale

14 Contracts for Sale

15 Rooms for Rent

17 Apartments, For Rent

19 Couples Housing

20 Apartments, For Rent

21 Single & Shared Rentals

22 Homes for Sale

23 Income Property

24 Wanted to Rent

25 Investments

26 Investments

27 Computers & Video

28 Computers & Video

29 Garden Produce

30 Misc. for Sale

31 Rent

32 Furniture

33 Household Photo Equip.

34 Musical Instruments

35 Musical Instruments

36 Auto Parts & Supplies

37 Auto Parts & Supplies

38 2nd Hand Items

39 Travel-Transportation

40 Used Cars

41 Used Cars

42 Used Cars

43 Used Cars

44 Used Cars

45 Used Cars

46 Used Cars

47 Used Cars

48 Used Cars

49 Used Cars

50 Used Cars

51 Used Cars

52 Used Cars

53 Used Cars

54 Used Cars

55 Used Cars

56 Used Cars

57 Used Cars

58 Used Cars

59 Used Cars

60 Used Cars

61 Used Cars

62 Used Cars

63 Used Cars

64 Used Cars

65 Used Cars

66 Used Cars

67 Used Cars

68 Used Cars

69 Used Cars

70 Used Cars

71 Used Cars

72 Used Cars

73 Used Cars

74 Used Cars

75 Used Cars

76 Used Cars

77 Used Cars

78 Used Cars

79 Used Cars

80 Used Cars

81 Used Cars

82 Used Cars

83 Used Cars

84 Used Cars

85 Used Cars

86 Used Cars

87 Used Cars

88 Used Cars

89 Used Cars

90 Used Cars

91 Used Cars

92 Used Cars

93 Used Cars

94 Used Cars

95 Used Cars

96 Used Cars

97 Used Cars

98 Used Cars

99 Used Cars

100 Used Cars

101 Used Cars

102 Used Cars

103 Used Cars

104 Used Cars

105 Used Cars

106 Used Cars

107 Used Cars

108 Used Cars

109 Used Cars

110 Used Cars

111 Used Cars

112 Used Cars

113 Used Cars

114 Used Cars

115 Used Cars

116 Used Cars

117 Used Cars

118 Used Cars

119 Used Cars

120 Used Cars

121 Used Cars

122 Used Cars

123 Used Cars

124 Used Cars

125 Used Cars

126 Used Cars

127 Used Cars

128 Used Cars

129 Used Cars

130 Used Cars

131 Used Cars

132 Used Cars

133 Used Cars

134 Used Cars

135 Used Cars

136 Used Cars

137 Used Cars

138 Used Cars

139 Used Cars

140 Used Cars

141 Used Cars

142 Used Cars

143 Used Cars

144 Used Cars

145 Used Cars

146 Used Cars

147 Used Cars

148 Used Cars

149 Used Cars

150 Used Cars

151 Used Cars

152 Used Cars

153 Used Cars

154 Used Cars

155 Used Cars

156 Used Cars

157 Used Cars

158 Used Cars

159 Used Cars

160 Used Cars

161 Used Cars

162 Used Cars

163 Used Cars

164 Used Cars

165 Used Cars

166 Used Cars

167 Used Cars

168 Used Cars

169 Used Cars

170 Used Cars

171 Used Cars

172 Used Cars

173 Used Cars

174 Used Cars

175 Used Cars

176 Used Cars

177 Used Cars

178 Used Cars

179 Used Cars

180 Used Cars

181 Used Cars

182 Used Cars

183 Used Cars

184 Used Cars

185 Used Cars

186 Used Cars

187 Used Cars

188 Used Cars

189 Used Cars

190 Used Cars

191 Used Cars

192 Used Cars

193 Used Cars

194 Used Cars

195 Used Cars

196 Used Cars

197 Used Cars

198 Used Cars

199 Used Cars

200 Used Cars

201 Used Cars

202 Used Cars

203 Used Cars

204 Used Cars

205 Used Cars

206 Used Cars

207 Used Cars

208 Used Cars

209 Used Cars

210 Used Cars

211 Used Cars

212 Used Cars

213 Used Cars

214 Used Cars

215 Used Cars

216 Used Cars

217 Used Cars

218 Used Cars

219 Used Cars

220 Used Cars

221 Used Cars

222 Used Cars

223 Used Cars

224 Used Cars

225 Used Cars

226 Used Cars

227 Used Cars

228 Used Cars

229 Used Cars

230 Used Cars

231 Used Cars

232 Used Cars

233 Used Cars

234 Used Cars

235 Used Cars

236 Used Cars

237 Used Cars

238 Used Cars

239 Used Cars

240 Used Cars

241 Used Cars

242 Used Cars

243 Used Cars

244 Used Cars

245 Used Cars

246 Used Cars

247 Used Cars

248 Used Cars

249 Used Cars

250 Used Cars

251 Used Cars

252 Used Cars

253 Used Cars

254 Used Cars

255 Used Cars

256 Used Cars

</div

Ads Housing

ORM large kitchen, free cable, g. laundry fac. \$270 mo furn \$230 utilities. 150 dep. Assitant manager or deduction on rent. Call 374-9802

1 bdrm apt. \$175 mo. 10 mins. to I-15. 2 bdrms. \$260 mo. + gas & electric. \$100 dep.

RENT FREE, 2 bdm, 3/4 bath, g. laundry, g. free cable, near BYU. \$270 mo. \$74-9082 or 373-2157 after 5pm.

1 bdm apt. \$175 mo. 10 mins. to I-15. 2 bdm, 3/4 bath, g. laundry, g. free cable, near BYU. \$270 mo. \$74-9082 or 373-2157 after 5pm.

APT. W/D laundry, garden \$215 - \$30 or 373-4878

JUDI available June 22. Upstairs, sunny, 2 bdm, 2 bath, 1/2 bath, g. laundry, g. free cable, near BYU. \$270 mo. Call 373-2157 after 5pm.

1 bdm apt. \$175 mo. 10 mins. to off street parking, laundry. 1 bdm to 820 N. \$200 + utilities 375-3736

6 bdm Y. Furn or unfurn \$175 - gas & electricity \$37-4379

1 bdm apt. \$210 mo. Discounted to 15 with W/D laundry. 373-4600

1/2 bdm apt. full押, storage, utilities. 373-4600

1/2 bdm house with large fenced yard, smoking rights, no pets. \$255 - 38484

1/2 bdm unfurnished apt. \$245 mo including utilities.

APTS. Furn unfurn in great location. Village Inn available June 22nd. Utilities. Many, ding pool, game rm, coin-op laundry. No Pets! Call 225-4800

R2 BDRM available June 22nd. Provo. Pw. dispo. AC, central hig. fenced yd. \$255 mo. 374-5498

1/2 bdm apt. for rent. 10 mins. from 3 Aug 22. \$800-295-2842.

For Rent

ILY HOME: good Provo location. 3 bdm, 1/2 bath. Must see this one.

375-5000.

E FOR RENT in LeCapra Co., 3 AC, 1/2 bath, 1/2 bath. \$1200.

July 1. 374-249-3194 Dan or

1/2 bdm apt. \$175 mo. 10 mins. to

1/2 bdm apt. \$17

OPINION

Americans should give without hype

With an estimated 4,924,000 participants, officials are calling Sunday's "Hands Across America" a giant step toward fighting hunger in this nation. While the help is desperately needed and the program's organizers should be commended for their herculean efforts, a troubling question lurks just beneath the surface of all the recent fund-raising projects.

Why do Americans need all the fanfare to motivate them to humanitarian actions?

The rush of relief-oriented projects began in 1984 with Bob Geldof's "Band Aid" which was aimed at easing the situation in Ethiopia. Next came USA for Africa, then Farm Aid, Fashion Aid and a host of other undertakings.

The idea behind these efforts is admirable. Millions worldwide have probably been rescued from lingering deaths brought on by malnutrition and disease, and the public has a better knowledge of the plight of the citizens of the earth's impoverished areas, which is important. If people don't know about a dismal situation, they can't do a lot to help out. In addition, the international community has drawn closer through such acts of service.

But wouldn't it be better if people took the initiative to help their fellow men without being taken in a P.R. stranglehold and forced to an awareness of what they should do?

"Hands Across America" let millions of Americans know that hunger and transience exist even here, in the world's richest land. It may take until the end of the summer to know just how much money was raised, and even then, a large portion of that will pay for what it took to organize the entire thing in the first place. Of the remainder, 10 percent will be spent for direct relief while the rest will be used for innovative projects designed to lift people out of poverty.

There is a more efficient way. If people can remember the common bond that joins us all and actively help their neighbors who are in need, such operating costs will be saved. Brotherly love is the most effective relief program.

Utahns must get tougher on highway alcohol abuse

All of the current talk of improving the road in Provo Canyon and other Utah roads to make them safer may go for naught if we don't solve the biggest safety problem on the road today — alcohol.

During the memorial day weekend five of six Utah fatalities were alcohol-related. Lives were lost because some people believe the only way to have fun is to lose your mind with alcohol. Only three of the fatalities were on highways; the others came from the use of off-road vehicles.

The multi-fatal accident that took six lives in Magna about two weeks ago was a waste of humanity. It isn't fair that a family should perish for the carelessness of one man with a bottle, who didn't have enough sense to stop at a stop light.

Isn't it better to remember the good times and feel good the next morning when it is time to go to work?

We need to continue to get tougher with intoxicated drivers. The rules on the books must be enforced and current laws should be made stronger. We also need to make sure people know about the rules and are aware the penalties will be carried out.

The majority of us who are safe drivers need to stand up for our rights of being able to drive down the road without worrying about getting hit by a drunk.

Also, to any graduating high school students who are planning to be wild on graduation night, the best times of your life are still ahead of you.

We need safer roads. But let's take care of all the problems, so we aren't the ones being remembered on Memorial Day, simply because somebody wanted a belt.

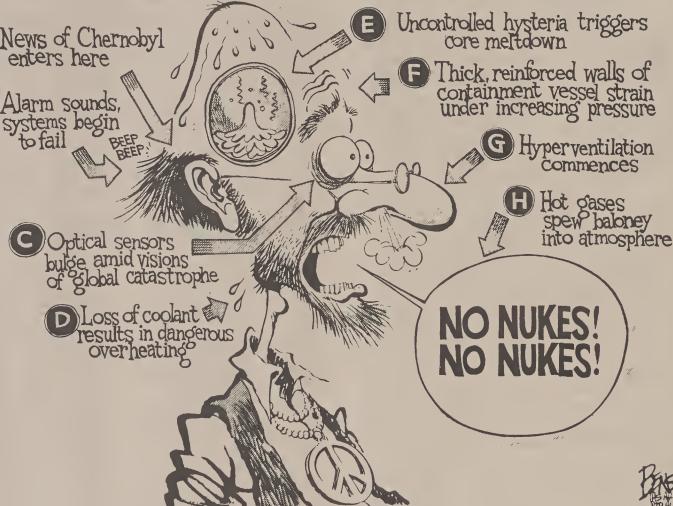
Only those editorials labeled "Universe Opinion" reflect the formal positions of this paper, its management and editors.

Such opinions, however, do not necessarily represent the official view of the university administration.

All other editorial commentaries, including editorial cartoons, represent the opinions of the respective authors.

The Editorial Board of *The Universe* meets each Tuesday at 11:15 a.m. in room 562 of the Wilkinson Center. We encourage all who are interested to attend.

DIAGRAM OF A NUCLEAR REACTION



American system of education in desperate need of reform

America has traditionally been a world leader; the country is accustomed to being a dominant force in industry, medicine, science and technology. But this is fast changing as competing nations do an increasingly better job of developing their most precious resource — their youth.

Indeed, good old American ingenuity is on the way of the tides; if something isn't done to halt the alarming backslide of the U.S. educational system.

The problem is basically two-fold, according to Albert Shanker, president of the American Federation of Teachers, who worries about both the impending shortage of educators in the classroom and the inabilty of schools to attract high-caliber personnel into the profession.

A recent report by the Carnegie Forum on Education and Economy touched on the same issues. "Unless schools are able to do a better job, the

future prospects of this nation will be a lot dimmer," Lewis Branscomb, chairman of the 14-member Carnegie panel, recently told *U.S. News and World Report*. "And you can't have good schools if you don't have good teachers."

The figures are chilling. Officials predict that public and private schools will have to replace a full half of the current educating force by 1992. As early as 1987, retiring educators will create a demand for 171,000 new teachers and by 1992, 215,000 graduates will be available to fill the vacancies. A demand for 215,000 new instructors is expected by 1992, with a sparse crop of 137,000 graduates that year.

To sum it up, 987,000 teaching graduates will be expected to fill 1.3 million jobs over the next six years. Graduates who are probably not as qualified as they should be.

As teacher's salaries, working conditions and the general prestige of the profession have gone steadily downhill, bright college students, many whom would otherwise have gone into education, have turned to fields that offer higher-paying careers with brighter futures. It's a Catch-22 situation; few of the best qualified people go into teaching, which consequently hurts future students, including those who become teachers.

The Carnegie panel offered four recommendations to alleviate the situation: national certification of teachers, a nationwide proficiency exam, a requiring new graduates to attain a master's degree and major salary hikes up to \$72,000 for new "master" instructor positions. The group's program bears a \$48 million price tag for implementation over the next 10 years.

Shanker has some similar suggestions.

"The education system is out and reverts its work to business and industry," he said in a group in Orem last year. Teachers also concerned about the problem of prestige. A recent poll to 26 percent of the nation's plan a job change in the next years, and half of all teachers taught in public schools again would not go into teaching. Such findings bespeak the teacher's schools are in.

This crisis should have impact at BYU, where the *glory* is intelligence. Those in the education school should push harder for necessary changes to bring power into the university's teaching. Schools must honestly evaluate their tenure and prepare themselves. They are the ones who will America's future.

— J. Robert

BYU nice alternative to ways of the world

Spineless, censored, repressed, and naive: these words are frequently used when people discuss the atmosphere at BYU. There is some justification for such expressions of frustration, but for the most part, reality proves these points invalid.

BYU is a institution regarded with esteem among servers: regard for the caliber of graduates produces. Large corporations don't come to BYU with the idea of hiring sheepish employees; rather, they desire those individuals who have been trained to be leaders since their first 2½ minute talk in Jr. Sunday School.

Employers want people they can trust. They are looking for individuals who have been bred in the folds of integrity. BYU attempts to instill its students the importance of this integrity. Classes taught by the other faculty members, student self-improvement and devotions are conducted with such themes as honesty, integrity and service. Many will argue that these subjects are being discussed on university campuses across the country.

But the real questions are: to what extent are they discussed, how seriously are they taken, and how often are they emphasized? It seems these subjects are of little concern to the BYU populace.

We have a code of honor here that is taken seriously by a majority of the students. It is this honor code which makes BYU a unique place for higher education. The policy of no smoking and no drinking is particularly appealing when considering the numerous problems that arise from the abuse of these substances.

It's nice to sit in the Cougar Eat, or anywhere else on campus, and not have to choke on someone else's cigarette smoke. Also, rarely is one exposed to the unnecessary vulgarity and profanity of another student's vocabulary.

People do not have to live in sheltered environments. However, most people wouldn't consider standing unprotected during a thunder storm simply because they'd been accused of being sheltered. There are plenty of other ways we receive negative

influences in our lives, but the asylum that provides is a welcome change to the ideals we.

We each entered BYU as individuals with varied experiences and we will leave here with having attended BYU will not this. Instead, it may help solidify the values we were familiar with before this institution.

However, it is up to us to seek for all the good BYU experience has to offer. We're peculiar but we are not exempt; if you look hard enough can find nearly anything on campus.

Not being overly exposed to the ways world while at the school won't hurt our development. We'll get our share of worldly ways enough.

BYU may not be a heaven on earth but offer a nice alternative to the wanton world.

— Angie H.

